

| Controlled Substances - Uses and Effects | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|---|-----------|----------------|---------------------|--|---------------------------|--|--|
| DRUGS CSA SCHEDULES | TRADE OR OTHER NAMES | MEDICAL USES | DEPENDENCE | | TOLER- ANCE | DURATION (Hours) | USUAL METHODS OF ADMINIS- TRATION | POSSIBLE EFFECTS | EFFECTS OF OVERDOSE | WITHDRAWAL SYNDROME |
| NARCOTICS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opium | II III V | Dover's Powder, Paregoric, Parepectolin | Analgesic, Antidiarrheal | High | High | Yes | 3-6 | Oral, smoked | Euphoria, drowsiness, respiratory depression, constricted pupils, coma, possible death | Slow and shallow breathing, clammy skin, convulsions, coma, possible death Watery eyes, runny nose, yawning, loss of appetite, irritability, tremors, panic, cramps, nausea, chills, and sweating |
| Morphine | II III | Morphine, MS-Contin, Roxanol, Roxanol-SR | Analgesic, Antitussive | High | High | Yes | 3-6 | Oral, smoked, injected | | |
| Codeine | | Tylenol w/Codeine, Empirin w/Codeine, Robitussin A-C, Fiorinal w/Codeine | Analgesic, Antitussive | Moderate | Moderate | Yes | 3-6 | Oral, injected | | |
| Heroin | I | Diacetylmorphine, Horse, Smack | None | High | High | Yes | 3-6 | Injected, snuffed, smoked | | |
| Hydromorphone | II | Dilaudid | Analgesic | High | High | Yes | 3-6 | Oral, injected | | |
| Meperidine (Pethidine) | II | Demerol, Mepergan | Analgesic | High | High | Yes | 3-6 | Oral, injected | | |
| Methadone | II | Dolophine, Methadone, Methadose | Analgesic | High | High-Low | Yes | 12-24 | Oral, injected | | |
| Other Narcotics | I II III IV V | Numerorphan, Percodan, Percocet, Tylox, Tussionex, Fentanyl, Darvon, Lomotil, Talwin ² | Analgesic, antidiarrheal, antitussive | High-Low | High-Low | Yes | Variable | Oral, injected | | |
| DEPRESSANTS | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chloral Hydrate | IV | Noctec | Hypnotic | Moderate | Moderate | Yes | 5-8 | Oral | Slurred speech, disorientation, drunken behavior without odor of alcohol | Shallow respiration, clammy skin, dilated pupils, weak and rapid pulse, coma, possible death Anxiety, insomnia, tremors, delirium, convulsions, possible death |
| Barbiturates | II III IV | Amytal, Butisol, Florinal, Lotusate, Nembutal, Seconal, Tuinal, Phenobarbital | Anesthetic, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic, veterinary euthanasia agent | High-Mod. | High-Mod. | Yes | 1-16 | Oral | | |
| Benzodiazepines | IV | Ativan, Dalmane, Dlazepam, Librium, Xanax, Serax, Valium, Tranxene, Verstran, Versed, Halcion, Paxipam, Restoril | Antianxiety, anticonvulsant, sedative, hypnotic | Low | Low | Yes | 4-8 | Oral | | |
| Methaqualone | I | Quaalude | Sedative, hypnotic | High | High | Yes | 4-8 | Oral | | |
| Glutethimide | III | Doriden | Sedative, hypnotic | High | Moderate | Yes | 4-8 | Oral | | |
| Other Depressants | III IV | Equanil, Miltown, Noludar, Placidyl, Valmid | Antianxiety, sedative, hypnotic | Moderate | Moderate | Yes | 4-8 | Oral | | |

