While nongovernmental organizations and their publications often provide useful information, the guidance they offer provides no defense in the case of audit and program review findings. For authoritative guidance on the Federal Student Aid program requirements, schools should refer first to Department of Education publications, and then to broader U.S. Government publications. This chapter is intended for those who are not financial aid professionals. Rather, it is intended for the occasional visitor—non-federal auditors, state auditors, state attorneys general, and business office employees who sometimes need assistance in navigating Federal Student Aid’s offices and websites.

**ELECTRONIC ASSISTANCE**

*Information for Financial Aid Professionals (IFAP)*

The Information for Financial Aid Professionals (IFAP) Website consolidates guidance, resources, and information related to the administration and processing of Title IV federal student aid into one online site for use by the entire financial aid community. Please note: we have omitted references to certain sections and items we felt were not relevant to business offices, so viewing IFAP online may look slightly different for certain sections and information on the IFAP website. IFAP will encompass more information than presented in this Appendix. You can find IFAP at

ifap.ed.gov/ifap/

Depending on the nature of your information search on IFAP, you may find multiple paths to it. Here, we identify the areas on IFAP we believe will be the most helpful to the business. You will find the main headings within tool bars at the top and left side of IFAP and within the boxes in the middle of the home page.

- **Getting Started**—This section provides an introduction to the IFAP Website for new users and others who want assistance in using IFAP. Federal Student Aid hopes that it will be particularly helpful to those new to financial aid by showing what information is available and where it can be found. It highlights what you need to know about accessing the many electronic systems that institutions must use to participate in the Federal Student Aid programs and provides information about obtaining guidance and training in the administration of the programs.
• **What’s New**—The What’s New area on IFAP lists all of the items posted to the IFAP Website within the past 14 days. You may click on each link to access the file directly.

Occasionally, we may add information to the What’s New area related to hot topics within Federal Student Aid.

• **Calendar**—The Federal Student Aid Calendar is a helpful tool to view the current conferences, trainings, deadlines or other events occurring within the financial aid community. To view the most recent items posted to the FSA Calendar, please click on the New Calendar Entries from the Calendar submenu above.

By default, this page will display today’s calendar items. Click the left or right arrows on the calendar to view items from past or future months. Click a specific date on the calendar to view items relative to that date. If you’d like to narrow your calendar item results further, please use the query tools provided below and click the “VIEW” button.

• **My IFAP**—Through My IFAP you can receive weekly updates to the Information for Financial Aid Professionals (IFAP) Website. Tags within My IFAP include:
  • Login
  • New User Registration
  • Help with My IFAP

• **iLibrary**

• **Training**

• **Help**

• **Feedback**

Major headings on the IFAP home page include:

• Tools for Schools,
• Publications,
• Worksheets, Schedules and Tables, and
• Processing Resources.
**Tools for Schools**

On the Tools for Schools page, Federal Student Aid offers online and computer-based training resources to assist those who work with the Title IV federal student aid programs, software and systems.

[ifap.ed.gov/ifap/toolsforschools.jsp](http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/toolsforschools.jsp)

Examples of tools include:

- **Common Origination and Disbursement (COD) System Computer-Based Training**
- **Conference Presentations**—Here you can find Federal Student Aid presentations given at various conferences, such as: Federal Student Aid’s Electronic Access Conferences (EACs), Federal Student Aid’s Spring Conference, and the annual NASFAA.
- **EDExpress Training**—This self-paced online course provides step-by-step lessons on EDExpress functionality, including software setup for the Pell Grant, Direct Loan, and TEACH Grant modules.
- **FSA Assessments**—FSA Assessments helps schools with compliance and improvement activities and contains links to applicable laws and regulations.
- **FSA Coach (Web-Based training)**—Coach is a comprehensive, introductory course on school requirements for administering the Federal Student Aid programs. The 37 lessons can be completed individually, allowing you to tailor the training to your specific needs.
- **Net Price Calculator**—Each postsecondary institution that participates in Title IV federal student aid programs must post a net price calculator on its website to provide estimated net price information to current and prospective students and their families based on a student’s individual circumstances.
- **Financial Literacy Guidance**—is designed to help counselors and mentors assist postsecondary students develop the skills necessary to make informed financial decisions—especially in regard to the student loan process. Financial literacy education can provide an understanding of how to manage personal finances, establish financial goals, and form a plan to reach them. Topics covered include—key student loan concepts, good financial habits, and tools and resources available to help communicate these concepts to students.
Publications

Publications developed by FSA to assist in the administration of the Title IV federal student aid programs are located at

ifap.ed.gov/ifap/publications.jsp

There are two types of publications – General Publications and Processing Publications. General program-related publications are found under General Publications. Processing-related publications are under Processing Publications.

Examples of general publications include

- Accrediting Agencies: List and Criteria for Recognition
- Audit Guidance
- Campus-Based Awards
- Cohort Default Rate Guide
- Cohort Default Rate Guide for Lenders and Guaranty Agencies
- Counselors and Mentors Handbook
- Federal School Code List
- Federal Student Aid Handbook
- FFEL Special Allowance Rates
- FFEL Variable Interest Rates
- FSA New School Guide
- Gainful Employment Operations Manual
- Perkins Cohort Default Rates (Orange Book)
- Program Review Guide
Worksheets, Schedules, and Tables

This section includes Federal Student Aid developed worksheets, schedules, and tables to assist in the administration of the Title IV federal student aid programs, including

- Student Aid Eligibility Worksheets
- EFC Formula Worksheets and Tables
- Pell Grant Payment and Disbursement Schedules
- Return of Title IV Aid Worksheets
- Format for Referring Overpayments to Borrower Services
- Verification Worksheets

Processing Resources

Application processing refers to the process through which the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) is evaluated and results are returned to students and institutions. Federal Student Aid maintains compilations of resource information to assist in processing Title IV federal student aid. The resources are categorized as follows:

- Application Processing Electronic Announcements
- Campus-Based Processing Information
- Grant and Direct Loan (COD) Processing Information
- FAFSA and SAR Materials
- NSLDS Reference Materials
FSA DOWNSLOADS FOR SOFTWARE AND MANUALS

If you need to download any of Federal Student Aid’s software and associated documents or technical references and guides, you can do so at the U.S. Department of Education’s Federal Student Aid Download (FSAdownload) Website, located at

fsadownload.ed.gov/

Examples of technical references and guides include

- COD Technical Reference
- CPS Test System
- EDEExpress Packaging Technical Reference
- Electronic Data Exchange Technical Reference
- ISIR Guide
- Perkins TEF File
- Renewal FAFSA Process Guide
- SAR/ISIR Comment Codes and Text
- Summary of Changes to the Application Processing System.

Examples of software Include

- Direct Loan Tools
- EDEExpress
- EDconnect Message Class Table
- GA DataPrep
- NSLDS GA Loan Discharge Submittal
- NSLDS Enrollment Submittal
- NSLDS Exit Counseling Submittal
- NSLDS Gainful Employment Submittal
- NSLDS Teacher Loan Forgiveness Submittal
- NSLDS Perkins Loan Submittal
- Perkins DataPrep
- SAIG Mailbox Software & Manuals
- SUN Java Runtime Environment.
**School Participation Division**

Call the appropriate School Participation Division for information and guidance on audit resolution, financial analysis, program reviews, technical assistance, and school and program eligibility/recertification.

You can find contact information for the regional offices of the School Participation Division at

```
ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformationDetailedList.jsp?contactname=School%20Participation%20Division
```

**The Electronic Version of the Application for Approval to Participate in the Federal Student Financial Aid Programs**

Postsecondary institutions use the e-App to apply for designation as an eligible institution, initial participation, recertification, reinstatement, change in ownership, or to update a current approval. Updates include changes such as, but not limited to, name or address change, new location or program, increased level of offering, change of officials, or mailing address for publications.

```
eligcert.ed.gov/
```

**Training Officers and Institutional Improvement Specialists**

**Training Officers**

Training officers provide local, regional, and national training on a wide variety of Title IV topics. Training venues include financial aid associations, state organizations, Department of Education national conferences, Department of Education online training, and fundamental workshops for new schools and financial aid staff. In addition, training officers provide direct assistance to schools by answering questions, conducting research, and distributing information.

Though training officers train on a national scope, each training officer resides in a particular region made up of specific states. Due to state and school system differences, concentration of certain types of institutions and general workload issues, we encourage schools to contact those training officers located within their region for assistance.

**Institutional Improvement Specialists**

Institutional Improvement Specialists (IIS) are part of the regional School Participation Teams (SPTs). SPTs work with institutional eligibility, resolve institutional independent audits, review school financial statements, conduct TIV program reviews, and provide technical assistance.
IIS assist schools within their regions that are beginning their participation in the federal student aid programs. They conduct technical assistance visits (on-site and off-site), provide one-on-one training, and answer general questions. In addition, an IIS might work closely with schools to resolve eligibility, audit, and/or financial concerns.

**FSATech Listserv**

By subscribing to this listserv, financial aid professionals can get answers to their technical questions about FSA’s software or systems. They will also automatically get news flashes about processing and software issues.

www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/services/fsatechsubscribe.html

**FSAPubs**

The FSAPubs website allows schools to order paper publications and find electronic publications that can be saved and/or printed. You can login to the site by using their OPE ID for functions such as viewing their order history, managing their account and viewing their shopping cart.

fsapubs.gov/

**Postsecondary Education Participants (PEPS) System Help Desk**

PEPS is the Office of Federal Student Aid (FSA) management information system of all organizations that have a role in administering student financial aid and other Higher Education Act programs. PEPS maintains eligibility, certification, demographic, financial, review, audit and default rate data about schools, lenders, and guarantors participating in the Title IV programs.

www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/PEPS/index.html
CENTERS FOR SERVICE

The U.S. Department of Education provides multiple service centers that can help you manage your school’s participation in the federal student aid programs. We have provided the necessary contact information for these centers as well as a brief description to help you identify the contact center that will serve your needs.

For complete information, visit

ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation.jsp

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service Center</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Contact Info Page URL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Conferences</td>
<td>To ask a question or make a comment about an FSA conference, visit this site.</td>
<td>ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation/DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Conferences</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Default Prevention Assistance</td>
<td>This website provides information and assistance with encouraging student loan repayment, addressing delinquent repayment when it occurs, reducing the risk of borrower default, and managing cohort default rates.</td>
<td>ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation/DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Default%20Prevention%20Assistance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Experimental Sites Initiative</td>
<td>Schools that participate as experimental sites test the outcomes of modifying specific components of the laws and regulations governing the awarding of Title IV aid. The Department uses the results of these experiments to guide regulatory policy changes and propose legislative changes that will enhance program integrity, improve student outcomes, and reduce administrative burden. For information about participating in the Experimental Sites Initiative, visit this site.</td>
<td>ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation/DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Experimental%20Sites%20Initiative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Operations Performance Division</td>
<td>Visit this site if you have questions about cohort default rates or appeals and adjustments, or assistance with challenges and data corrections to default rate data.</td>
<td>ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation/DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Operations%20Performance%20Division</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality Assurance (QA) Program</td>
<td>The Quality Assurance (QA) Program serves participating schools by providing tools that provide better service to students, promote compliance, and encourage continuous improvement in program delivery.</td>
<td>ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation/DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Quality%20Assurance%20(QA)%20Program</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Participation Division</td>
<td>Call the appropriate School Participation Division for information and guidance on audit resolution, financial analysis, program reviews, and school and program eligibility/recertification.</td>
<td>ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation/DetailedList.jsp?contactname=School%20Participation%20Division</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For complete information, visit

ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformationList.jsp?group=3

You can find a quick reference guide to our Service Centers at

ifap.ed.gov/docs/CallQRef.pdf
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service Center</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Contact Info Page URL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Campus-Based Call Center</td>
<td>Visit this center if you have questions about the Campus-Based Programs, the FISOP/FISAP or Federal Perkins Loan cohort default rates.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Campus-Based%20Call%20Center">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Campus-Based%20Call%20Center</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Closed School Contacts</td>
<td>This website can help answer your questions about school closures, unpaid refunds, and poor quality of education/student services.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Closed%20School%20Contacts">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Closed%20School%20Contacts</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COD School Relations Center</td>
<td>They provide assistance with processing Pell/Iraq and Afghanistan Service Grants, TEACH Grants, and Direct Loans.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=COD%20School%20Relations%20Center">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=COD%20School%20Relations%20Center</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPS/SAIG Technical Support and the Two Factor Authentication (TFA) Support Center</td>
<td>Answers your questions about the Central Processing System (CPS), the Student Aid Internet Gateway (SAIG), Web products such as FAA Access to CPS Online, help with software products such as EDconnect and EDExpress, and TFA.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=CPS/SAIG%20Technical%20Support%20and%20the%20TFA%20Support%20Center">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=CPS/SAIG%20Technical%20Support%20and%20the%20TFA%20Support%20Center</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Student Aid Research and Customer Care Center (RCCC)</td>
<td>Contact the RCCC with your questions about the Title IV federal student aid programs, policies, and regulations.</td>
<td>ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Federal%20Student%20Aid%20Research%20and%20Customer%20Care%20Center%20(RCCC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign School Contacts</td>
<td>Foreign schools that need help with institutional eligibility, Direct Loan setup and processing, SAIG, publications and school Assessments can get that help here.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Foreign%20School%20Contacts">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Foreign%20School%20Contacts</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Direct Loan Consolidation for Loan Holders and Servicers</td>
<td>For answers to questions related to the Direct Consolidation Loan application process visit this page.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Loan%20Consolidation%20for%20Loan%20Holders%20and%20Servicers">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Loan%20Consolidation%20for%20Loan%20Holders%20and%20Servicers</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Student Loan Data System (NSLDS)</td>
<td>The NSLDS Customer Support Center provides assistance with NSLDS functions including: enrollment reporting, exit counseling completion, loan history/detail online enrollment reporting, overpayments, transfer student monitoring, and school website access.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=National%20Student%20Loan%20Data%20System%20(NSLDS)">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=National%20Student%20Loan%20Data%20System%20(NSLDS)</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total and Permanent Disability Discharge and Veterans Disability Discharge</td>
<td>Contact for information and assistance with the disability discharge process.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Total%20and%20Permanent%20Disability%20Discharge%20and%20Veterans%20Disability%20Discharge">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Total%20and%20Permanent%20Disability%20Discharge%20and%20Veterans%20Disability%20Discharge</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan Servicing Centers for Schools</td>
<td>For questions about loan repayment or other loan servicing issues, a school should contact the appropriate loan servicing center.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp</a>? Isc=1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For complete information, visit http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformationList.jsp?group=1
## Where to Find Information about Services for Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service Center</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Contact Info Page URL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Borrower Defense Hotline</td>
<td>For general information about borrower defense to repayment, visit the StudentAid.gov Web site at StudentAid.gov/borrower-defense. For additional assistance with questions related to borrower defense to repayment, use the contact information listed below.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Borrower%20Defense%20Hotline">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Borrower%20Defense%20Hotline</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Default Resolution Group</td>
<td>This service center provides assistance to borrowers with defaulted federal education loan debt and federal student aid grant recipients who owe overpayments.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Default%20Resolution%20Group,%20Greenville">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Default%20Resolution%20Group,%20Greenville</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal Student Aid Information Center (FSAIC)</td>
<td>The FSAIC provides parents and students with information and assistance (in English and Spanish) about the FAFSA application process and ED’s grant and loan programs.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Federal%20Student%20Aid%20Information%20Center%20(FSAIC)">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Federal%20Student%20Aid%20Information%20Center%20(FSAIC)</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan Consolidation Information Center</td>
<td>Borrowers who are interested in consolidating their federal student loans can contact this center for information and technical assistance.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Loan%20Consolidation%20for%20Applicants">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Loan%20Consolidation%20for%20Applicants</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The FSA Ombudsman Group</td>
<td>Individuals who have exhausted all other customer service avenues can often get help from the Ombudsman.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Office%20of%20the%20Ombudsman%20(FSA)">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Office%20of%20the%20Ombudsman%20(FSA)</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total and Permanent Disability Discharge and Veterans Disability Discharge</td>
<td>The Nelnet Total and Permanent Disability Servicer is the Department’s contact point for borrowers seeking assistance and information about total and permanent disability (TPD) discharge.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Total%20and%20Permanent%20Disability%20Discharge%20and%20Veterans%20Disability%20Discharge">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?contactname=Total%20and%20Permanent%20Disability%20Discharge%20and%20Veterans%20Disability%20Discharge</a></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loan Servicing Centers for Students</td>
<td>For questions about loan repayment or other loan servicing issues, a borrower should contact his or her loan servicing center.</td>
<td><a href="http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?lsc=2">http://ifap.ed.gov/ifap/helpContactInformation-DetailedList.jsp?lsc=2</a></td>
</tr>
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For complete information, visit